

Agreement Technologies

Insights from COST Action IC0801

Oxford, April 2013

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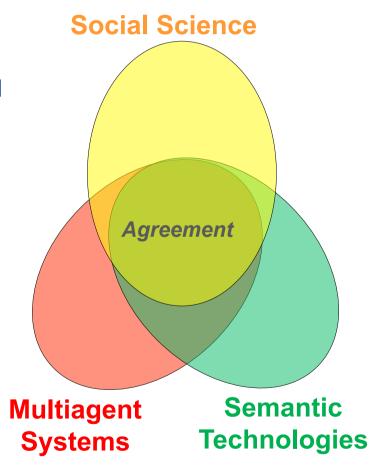
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Agreement Technologies Insights from COST Action IC0801

- 1. Overview
- 2. Activities
- 3. Outcomes

Scientific context and objectives Agreement Technologies Vision

- Large-scale open distributed systems
 - Area of enormous social and economic potential
 - Paradigm Shift: beyond the client-server architectures...
- Vision:
 - Next-generation open distributed systems,
 where interactions between computational
 agents are based on the concept of agreement.
 - ✓ normative context: rules of the game
 - √ first establishment, then enactment of agreements

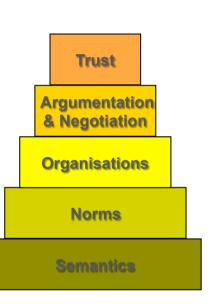




Scientific context and objectives AT strands of research

- Fundamental and applied research:
 - Semantics: Semantic mismatches & alignment of ontologies
 - Norms: Specify and verify constraints on agreement
 - Organisations: Structure the processes of reaching agreements
 - Argumentation & Negotiation: Reach agreements that respect the constraints imposed by norms and organisations
 - Trust: Summarise the history of agreements and agreement executions in order to build long-term relation
- Interdisciplinary research:
 - Solid conceptual foundations: robust understanding of the notion of agreement and agreement processes





Scientific context and objectives Mission of the COST Action

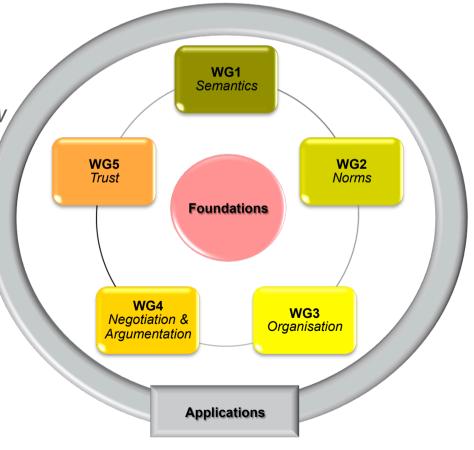
• Action IC0801 on "Agreement Technologies"

– Overall mission:

" to support and promote the harmonization of nationally-funded high-quality research towards a new paradigm for next generation distributed systems based on the notion of agreement between computational agents..."

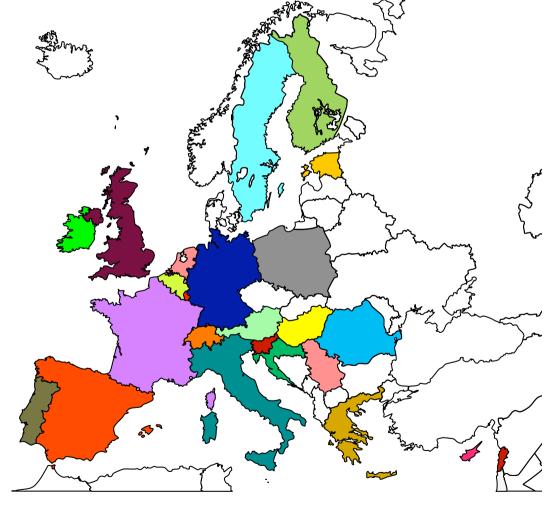
Objectives: research coordination,
 scientific and socio-economic impact





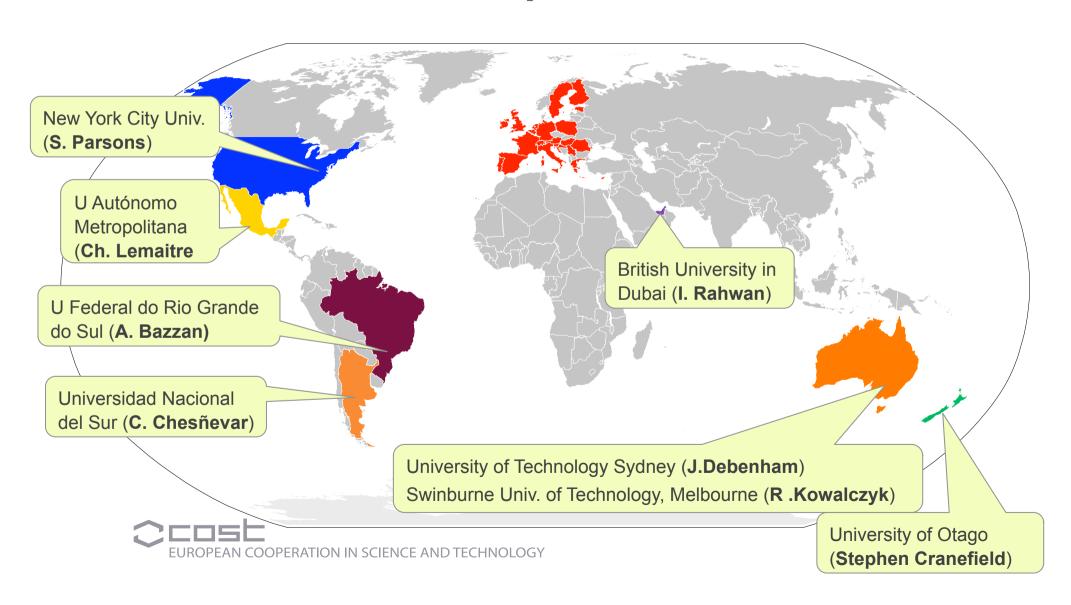
Action fiche

- Duration: 10/2008 10/2012
- Total budget: **433.281** €
- 25 COST countries
- 8 non COST institutions
- 41 MC members (plus 13 substitutes)
- 193 WG members

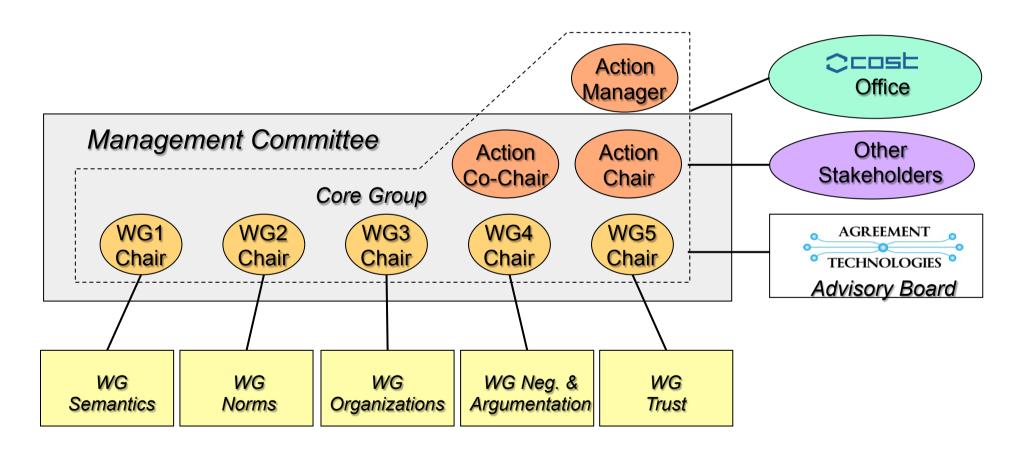




Non-COST Participation

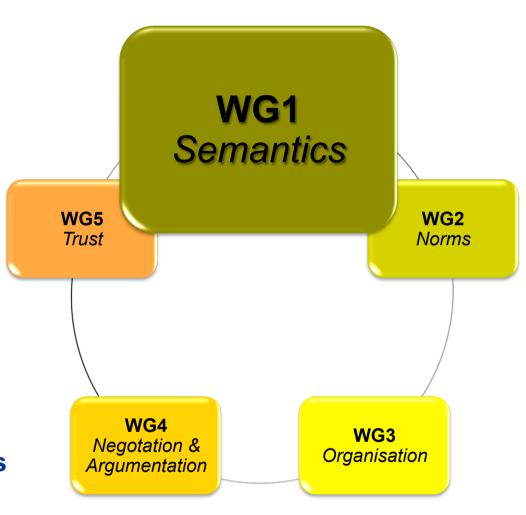


Management Structure



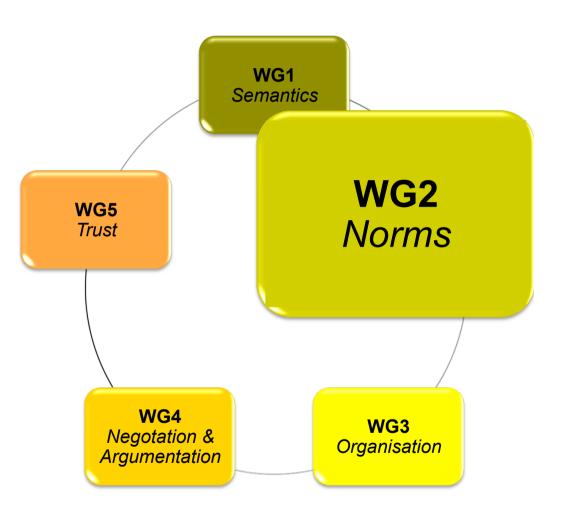


- Semantic alignment:
 - to study semantic alignment protocols and algorithms,
 - to enhance them to cater for agreement relevant information (e.g. trust, provenance, argumentation, etc.)
- Large-scale, open, distributed settings:
 - Integration of ontologies
 - Querying over distributed ontologies involving mapping rules and alignments
- Alignment with Semantic Web standards



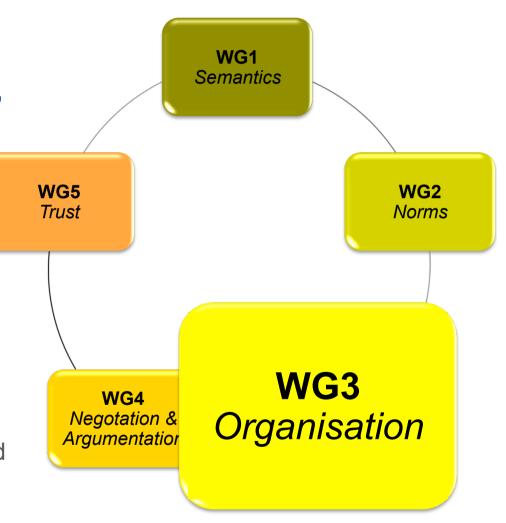


- Norms and normative systems:
 - to interpret and instantiate norms to specific situations, possibly resolving conflicts between norms
 - to study the convergence on and spreading of norms
 - to study norm transgression as a motor for the **evolution** of norms
- Special attention devoted to the role played by methodologies and tools
 - experiments, formal & simulation models





- Organisational Teamwork
 - to exploit organisational information in the processes of team formation, cooperation, and dissolution
 - to study the effect of organisational regulation on the quality and flexibility of teamwork
- Organisational Change
 - to design mechanisms for the adaptation and evolution of organisations
- Design and execution of organisations
 - to advance on effective design methods and tools as well as execution frameworks





- Use argumentation techniques
 - to inform human reasoning and to assist machine reasoning
- Argumentation in negotiation:
 - to look into frameworks that integrate argumentation in negotiation, so as to
 - supply the negotiating parties with additional information and
 - help them convince each other by adequate arguments.





- Advanced trust mechanisms:
 - Scalability: how to develop trust mechanisms based on other agents' opinions that scale on large societies
 - Semantics: how to deal with erroneous behaviour that may be caused by misunderstandings
 - Similarity: how to use 'similar' cases when exact past experiences for an agreement under discussion is scarce
- Balance between norms and trust:
 - The more norms can be enforced, the less need to rely on trust measures, but norm enforcement has an associated cost





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Meetings

Joint Working Group Workshops

- Main instrument for research coordination
- Funded by the Action: co-located with MC meeting and related conference
- 8 Editions:
 - 1. Budapest, HU (May 2009) @ AAMAS-2009 Parallel sessions of WGs
 - 2. Ayia Napa, CY (Dec 2009) @ EUMAS-2009 Cross-WG panels
 - 3. Heraklion, GR (Jun 2010) @ ESWC-2010 Special Theme: Semantics
 - 4. Paris, FR (Dec 2010) @ EUMAS-2010 Special Theme: Trust
 - 5. Barcelona, ES (Jul 2011) @ IJCAI-2011 Special Theme: AT tools & applications
 - 6. Maastricht, NL (Nov 2011) @ EUMAS-2011 Session on Environments for AT
 - 7. Valencia, ES (Jun 2012) @ AAMAS-2012 Special Theme: Environments for AT
 - 8. Dubrovnik, HR (Oct 2012) @ AT-2012 merged with the AT conference sessions
- Community Session:
 - ✓ discuss needs of / opportunities for Action members (and in particular ESRs)



MeetingsOther Workshops

- 30 other workshops
 - ✓ Interdisciplinary workshops
 - WG-specific or cross-WG foundational topics
 - Usually co-funding of travel and/or organisational costs
 - ✓ Dissemination events:
 - Action members give presentations at related events
 - Raising awareness of the Action / conveying action results
 - Usually funding of travel costs of 1-2 action members
 - ✓ Events with **Action label**:
 - Workshop aligned with the Action's aims and scope
 - Organisers may use the Action logo; link on the Action web site
 - No funding involved



Training

- AT days/slots at training schools:
 - ✓ 6 editions: co-location with EASSS, DALT, RW, SEEMAS
 - ✓ Participation of Action members as both students and lecturers
 - ✓ More than 400 students participating in the schools (all in all)
- Workshops geared at ESRs (e.g. LAF)
- Promotion of ESRs participation in the Action's visits programme (STSMs)



Short-term Scientific Missions

STSMs (senior and ESR):

Number: 94

• Avg. cost: **1.470** €

• Avg. duration: **30** days

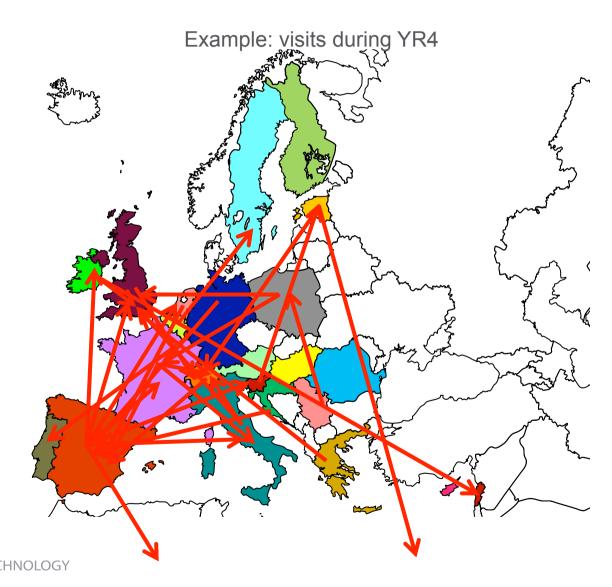
• ESR: 84 %

• Female: **31** %

RSTSMs: 6

• Origins: **19**

Destinations: 17



Dissemination

Promotional material



Action Poster



Journal Ads





Action Flyer



Action Presentation



Liaison

COST Actions:

- IC0602 (Algorithmic Decision Theory) and IC0702 (Combining Soft Computing Technology and Statistical Methods to Improve Data Analysis Solutions)
- Joint announcement of activities, exchange of lecturers at training schools and presentations at MC meetings / WG workshops
- COST Exploratory Workshop with related COST Actions:
 - Held on Nov 25th, 2010, at the COST office in Brussels
 - Actions active in the field of "Decision Sciences and Technology"
 - Representatives from COST office and Europ. Commission (DG INFSO, DIGIT)
- FP7 projects: sessions/panels with LiquidPub, SINTELNET, ...

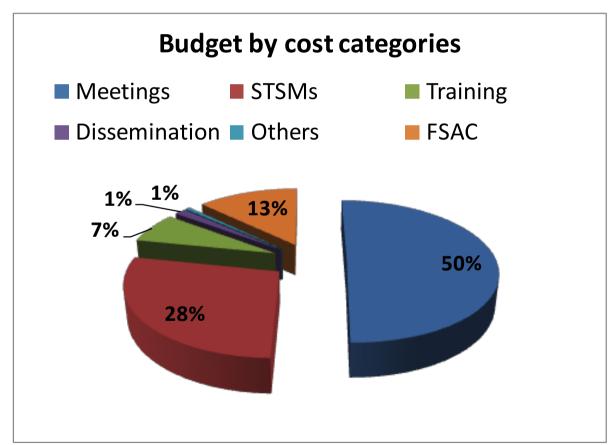


Coordination and Management

Action Budget

Total Budget:

433.281 €





Coordination and Management

Scientific Coordination

MC meetings:

- 1. Brussels, BE (Oct 2008)
- 2. Budapest, HR (May 2009)
- 3. Ayia Napa, CY (Dec 2009)
- 4. Heraklion, GR (June 2010)
- 5. Paris, FR (Dec 2010)
- 6. Barcelona, ES (Jul 2011)
- 7. Maastricht, NL (Nov 2011)
- 8. Valencia, ES (Jun 2012)
- 9. Dubrovnik, HR (Oct 2012)

- Urgent decisions (budget revisions etc.)
 through MC email vote
- CG for day-to-day coordination
 - ✓ CG Meeting, Bath, UK (Dec 2008)
 - ✓ CG audio-conferences
 - ✓ Coordination by email
- The yearly budgets were spent entirely "up to the last cent"
- Timely financial and scientific reporting



AT Industry Days

Implemented in the framework of a national project on AT



"Discovering Agreement Technologies"

Researchers present AT research lines and demonstrators to industry



"Solving Companies"
Challenges"

Researchers propose and implement solutions to industrial challenges



"Towards AT Spin-Off Companies"

Industry and business school oversee researchers' innovation proposals

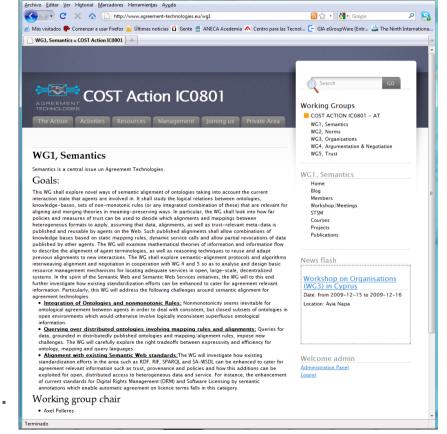


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Results Action web site

- Main portal for AT community
- Updated archive of activities
 - ✓ workshops, schools, STSMs, etc.
 - ✓ activity descriptions and reports
- Sub-websites for each WG
- Resources
 - ✓ Software and information repositories
 - ✓ Dissemination material
- Wiki functionality for Action members
- Private area for MC: meeting minutes etc.



WG1. Semantics « COST Action IC0801 - Mozilla Firefox



Agreement Technologies Book

- State of the Art in Agreement Technologies
- Springer's "Law, Government & Technology" series (LGTS): interdisciplinary publications
- Published: January 2013
- Collaborative effort of >90 Action members
- xlv, 645 pages, VII parts, 37 chapters
- Typically chapter authors from different Action member countries





Agreement Technologies Book

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Chapter 1: Agreement Technologies : A Computing perspective: Chapter 2: Agreement and Relational Justice: A Perspective from

Philosophy and Sociology of Law

Chapter 3: Agreements as the Grease (not the Glue) of Society:

A Cognitive and Social Science Perspective

Part II: Semantics

Chapter 4: Agreement Technologies and the Semantic Web Chapter 5: Logical formalisms for Agreement Technologies

Chapter 6: Reconciling heterogeneous knowledge with ontology matching

Chapter 7: Semantics for Multi-Agent Systems

Chapter 8: Semantic Web services in Agreement Technologies

Chapter 9: Using ontologies to manage resources in Grid computing:

Practical Aspects

Part III: Norms

Chapter 10: Deontic Logic

Chapter 11: (Social) Norms and Agent-Based Simulation

Chapter 12: Norms in Game Theory

Chapter 13: Al and Law

Chapter 14: Normative Agents

Chapter 15: Norms and Trust

Chapter 16: Norms and Argumentation

Part IV: Organisations

Chapter 17: Describing agent organisations
Chapter 18: Modelling Agent Institutions
Chapter 19: Organisational Reasoning Agents
Chapter 20: Adaptive Agent Organisations

Part V: Argumentation & Negotiation

Chapter 21: The Added Value of Argumentation

Chapter 22: Trends in MA Negotiation: from Bilateral Bargaining to Consensus Policies

Part VI: Trust & Reputation

Chapter 23: A Socio-Cognitive Perspective of Trust Chapter 24: Qualitative Assessment Dynamics

Chapter 25: Argumentation and Trust:

Chapter 26: Ontology, Semantics and Reputation

Chapter 27: Attacks and Vulnerabilities of Trust and Reputation Models

Chapter 28: Reputation and Organisations
Chapter 29: Building relationships with trust

Part VII: Applications

Chapter 30: Arguing to Support Customers: the Call Centre Study Case

Chapter 31: Agreement Technologies for Supporting the Planning and Execution of Transports

Chapter 32: Agreement Negotiation in Normative and Trust-enabled Environments

Chapter 33: mWater: a Case Study for Modelling Virtual Markets

Chapter 34: An e-Government Application for Water Rights Agreements

Chapter 35: Coordinating Emergency Medical Assistance

Chapter 36: An environment to build and track agent-based business collaborations

Chapter 37: A Virtual Selling Agent which is Persuasive and Adaptive

Agreement Technologies Video-lectures

- "Course material" supporting the parts of the AT Book
- Bird's-eye view on AT: interdisciplinary perspective on agreement
- Technical lectures: compile the work done in the Action's 5 WG
- Lectures on real-world applications of AT:
 - ✓ Medical Emergency Management
 - ✓ Intelligent Transportation Management
 - √ F-Government
 - ✓ Customer Support





International Conference series on AT

- AT Conferences to be held regularly
- AT-2012: 1st Int. Conf. on Agreement Technologies
 - ✓ **Dubrovnik (HR)**: October 15th-16th, 2012
 - ✓ 71 submissions, 27 full papers, 25 position papers,
 80 attendees
 - ✓ Informal proceedings as CEUR Vol. 918
 - ✓ Selected papers for Special issue of *AI Review*
 - ✓ AT stream in AI Communications
 - ✓ 5 additional sponsors (besides COST Action IC0801)





International Conference series on AT

- AT-2013: 2nd Int. Conf. on Agreement Technologies
 - √ http://www.ia.urjc.es/at2013/
 - ✓ **Beijing (PRC)**: August 1st-2nd, 2013
 - ✓ Co-located with IJCAI-2013
 - ✓ Beijing International Conference Centre (BICC)
 - ✓ Proceedings as LNCS/LNAI volume
 - ✓ Special issue planned in ISI-ranked journal
 - ✓ Submission deadline: April 22, 2013



Please consider submitting a paper



Results versus Objectives

Quantitative result indicators

Activity (No.)	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Total	MoU
MC/WG Meetings	2/1	2/2	1/1	4/4	9/8	5/4
STSMs	7	21	33	33	94	15
Training Schools	0	1	2	3	6	1
Workshops or Conferences	4	4+3	6+5	7+9	21+17	15
Joint Publications					190	





Action IC0801

http://www.agreement-technologies.eu/

